

First Flush 2014: Midcoast Storm Drains



Presentation to:
SMC RCD Board of Directors
March 19th 2015

What is First Flush?

- First big rain of the season
- Freshwater runoff-storm drains
- Most polluted stormwater
- Sampled at outfall before ocean



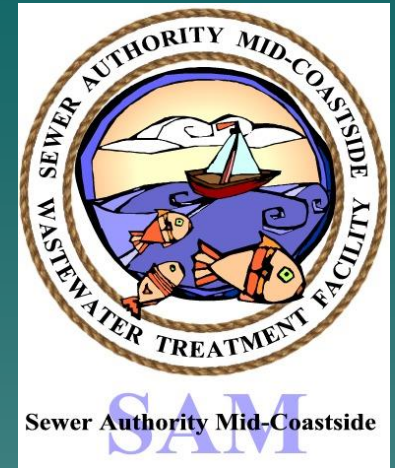
October
31st 2014



San Mateo County Resource Conservation District



Partners



SAN MATEO COUNTY HEALTH SYSTEM



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2014 Sample Sites

*202-MOSD-01: 7th Street
202-MOSD-02: Vallemar Street
202-MBSD-01: Weinke Way
202-MBSD-05: San Vicente Creek Mouth
*202-PPSD-01: Mavericks
202-MBSD-04: West Point
202-EGSD-04: Vassar Street
202-PPSD-02: Columbus Avenue
202-PPSD-03: Denniston Creek
202-EGSD-03: Capistrano Steet
202-PPSD-04: St. Augustine
202-PPSD-05: Inner Harbor parking lot
*202-PPSD-06: Inner Harbor cleaning station
202-PPSD-07: Harbor upland
*202-PPSD-08: Harbor ramp
202-PPSD-09: Deer Creek
202-EGSD-01: El Granada
202-EGSD-02: Surfers Beach
* Outfall not flowing-no data for 2014



What are we testing?



- Bacteria (*E. coli*, Enterococcus, Total Coliforms)
- Nutrients (nitrate, orthophosphate, urea, ammonia)
- Metals (zinc, lead, copper)
- Total Suspended Solids, Hardness



Field Tests



- Transparency-daylight hours only
- pH
- Electrical conductivity
- Water temperature
- Observations: trash, odor, bubbles, scum, oil



Train and Mobilize Volunteers



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Data Analysis

- ◆ Dry Run vs. First Flush
- ◆ 14 SMC sites in 2014
- ◆ 9 were historic sites (2008-2014)
 - Analyzed over time
 - Compared locations
 - Note:
 - ◆ No data for 2013 in SMC
 - ◆ Other counties have data since 2000
- ◆ Water Quality Objectives (WQOs)



Dry Run vs First Flush

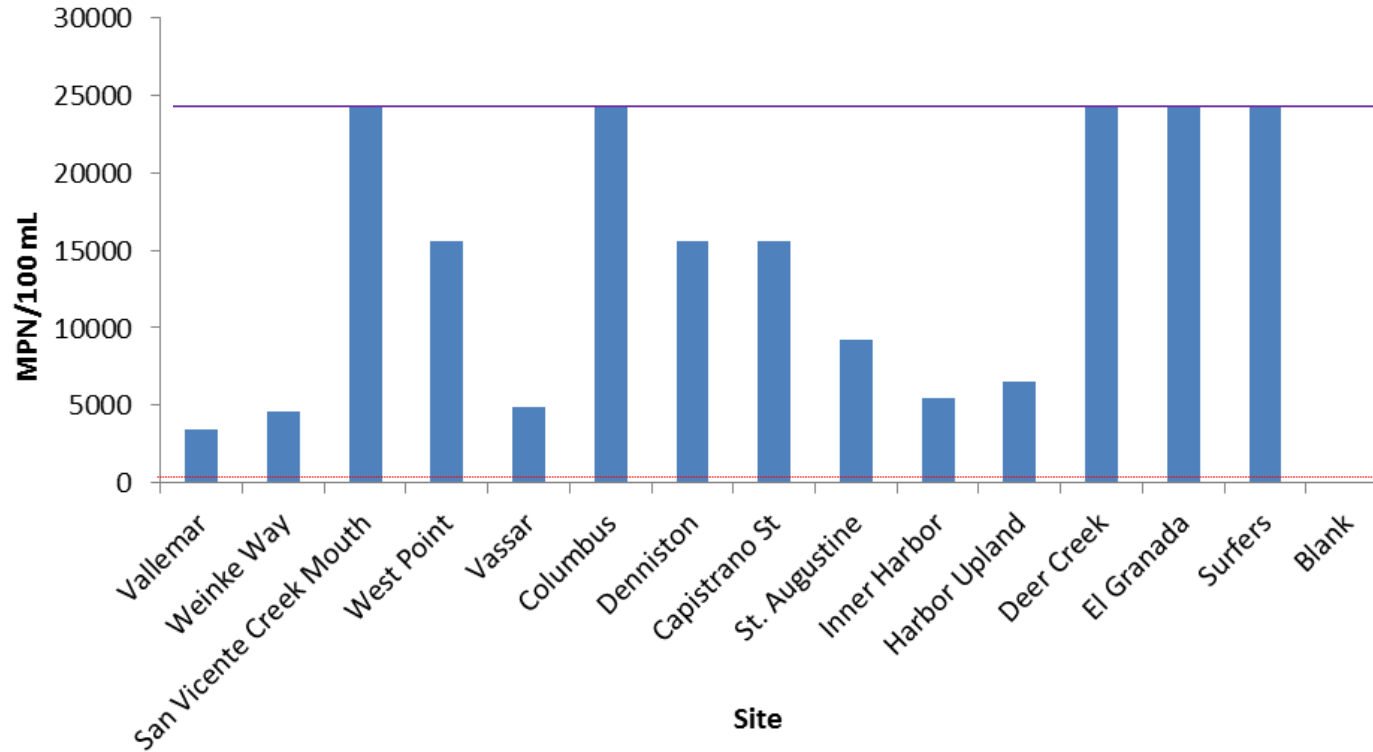
202-MBSD-05: San Vicente Creek Mouth

Parameter	Dry Run	First Flush
<i>E. Coli</i>	6,867	24,196
Enterococcus	4,884	15,531
NO ₃ -N	1.0	0.3
O-PO ₄ -P	0	1.69
Urea	10	32
Copper	0.44	11
Lead	0	8
Zinc	14	147
TSS	3	378

E. Coli: Highest dry run concentration in 2014



E. coli 2014

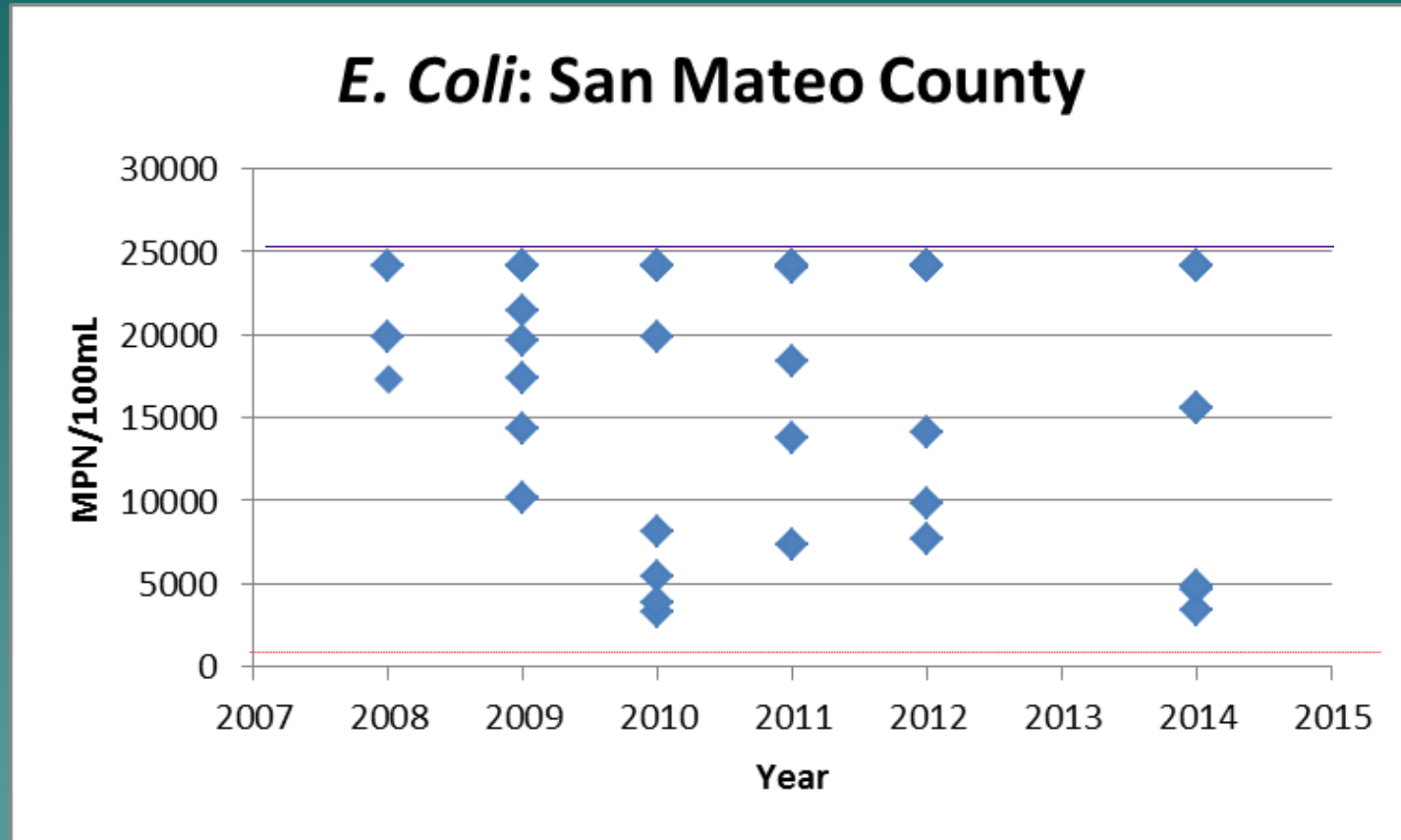


WQO < 235
MPN/100 mL
Detection
Limit: 24,196
MPN/100 mL



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E. Coli over time



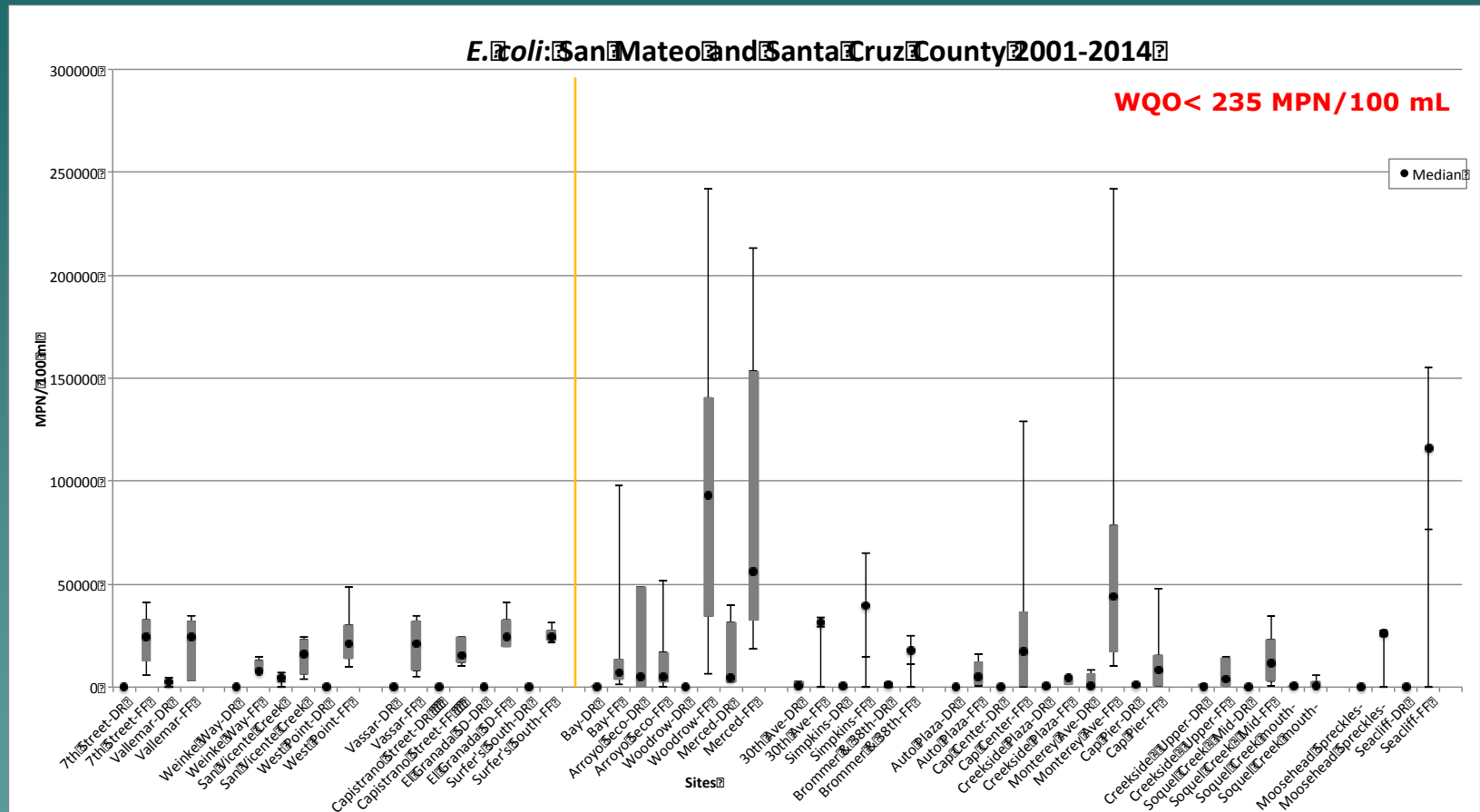
WQO < 235
MPN/100 mL
Detection Limit:
24,196
MPN/100 mL

*Note data in 2008 and 2009 were adjusted to current Detection Limit



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E. Coli Location Comparison

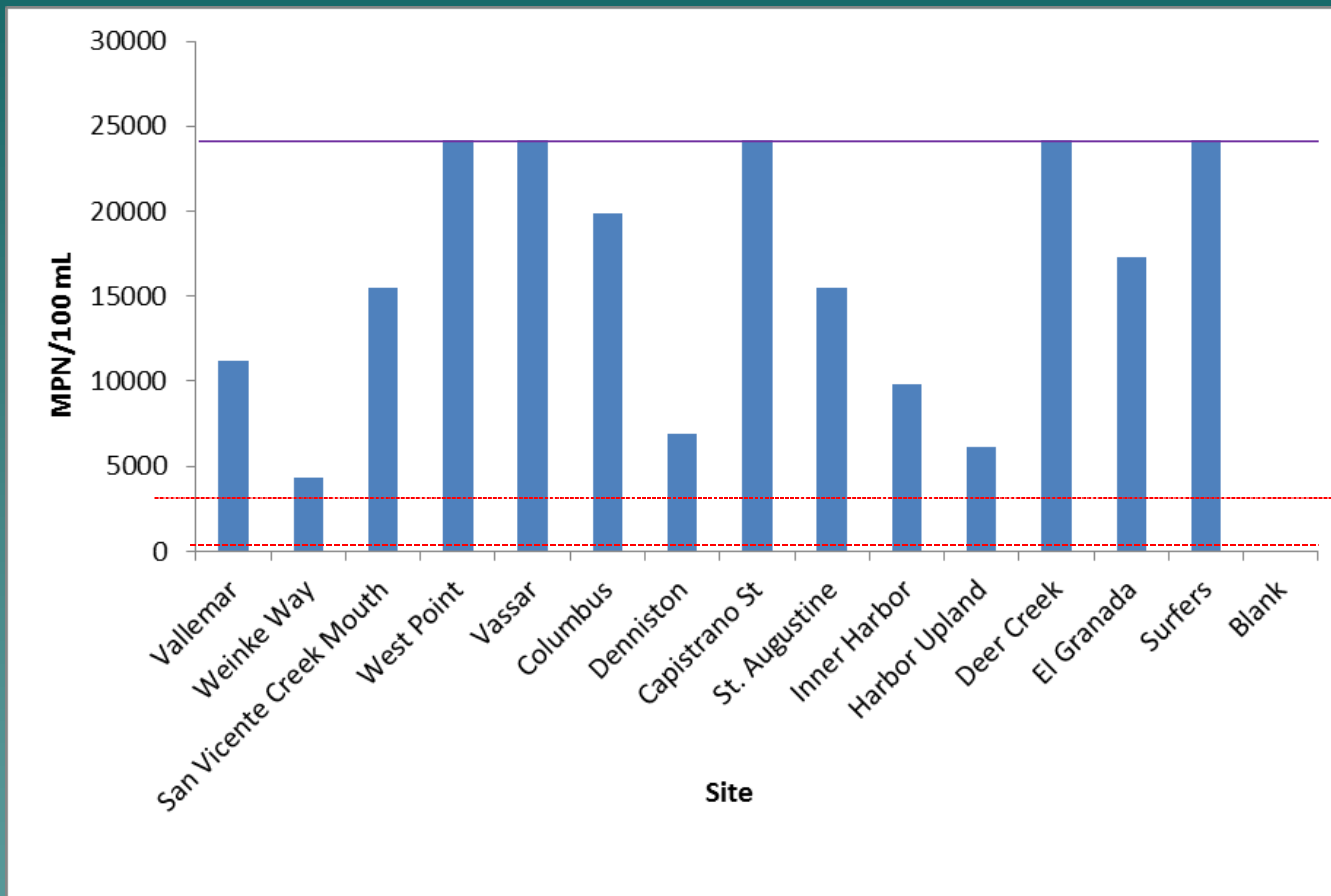


*Note all data in San Mateo County except 2008 and 2009 has a detection limit at 24,196 MPN/100 mL



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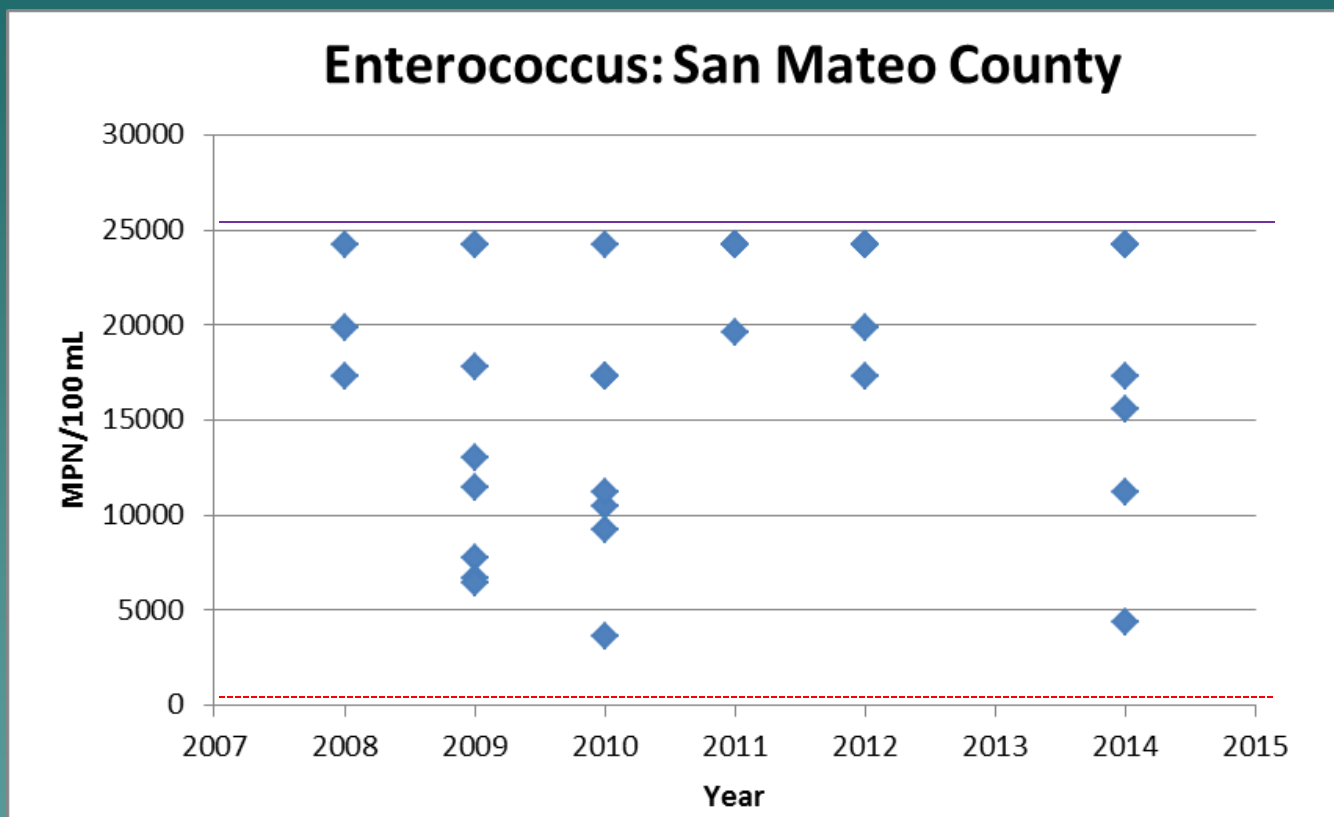
Enterococcus 2014



WQO < 104
MPN/100 mL
Detection
Limit: 24,196
MPN/100 mL



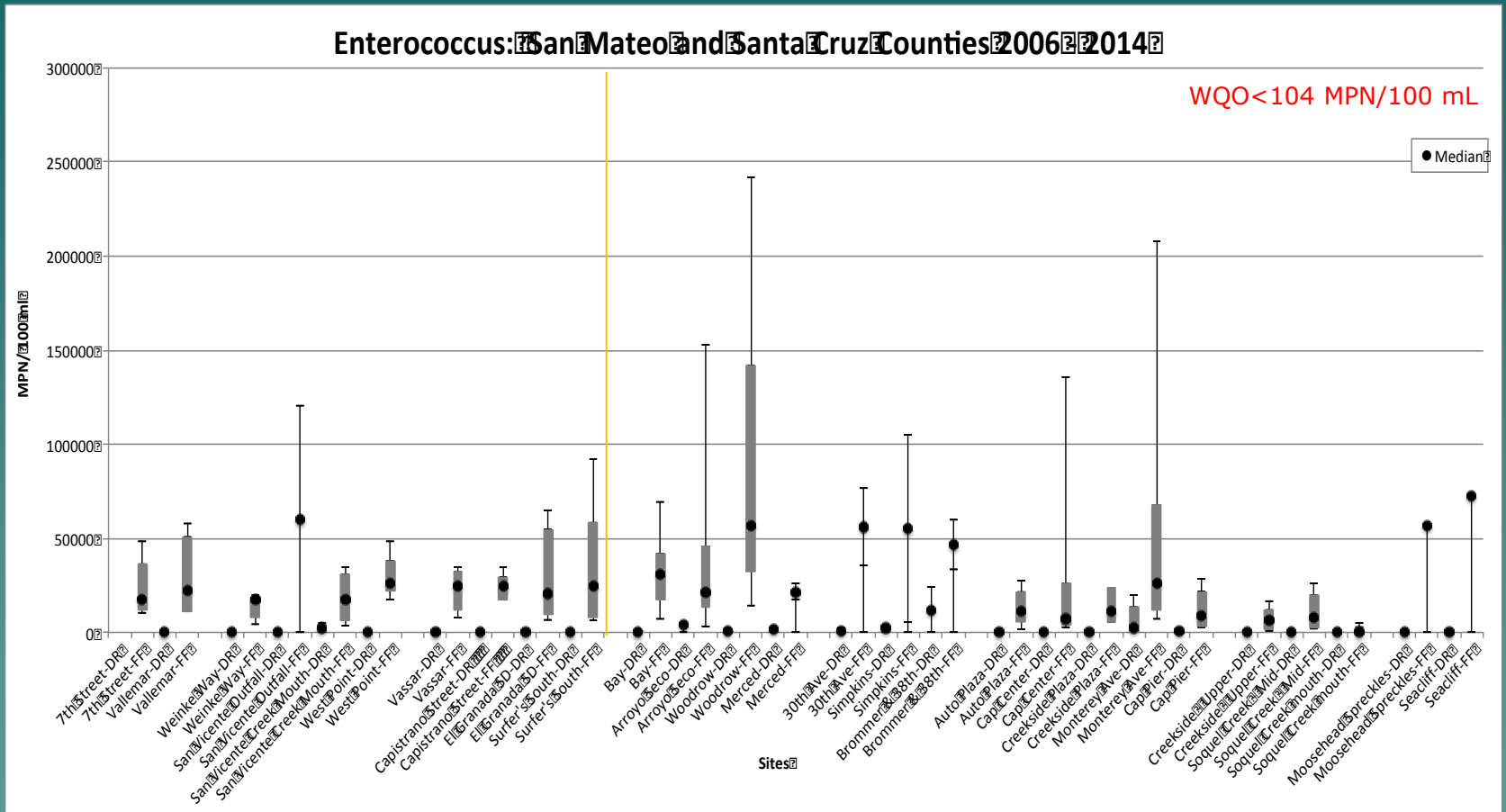
Enterococcus over time



WQO < 104
MPN/100 mL.
Detection
Limit: 24,196
MPN/100 mL



Enterococcus Location Comparison

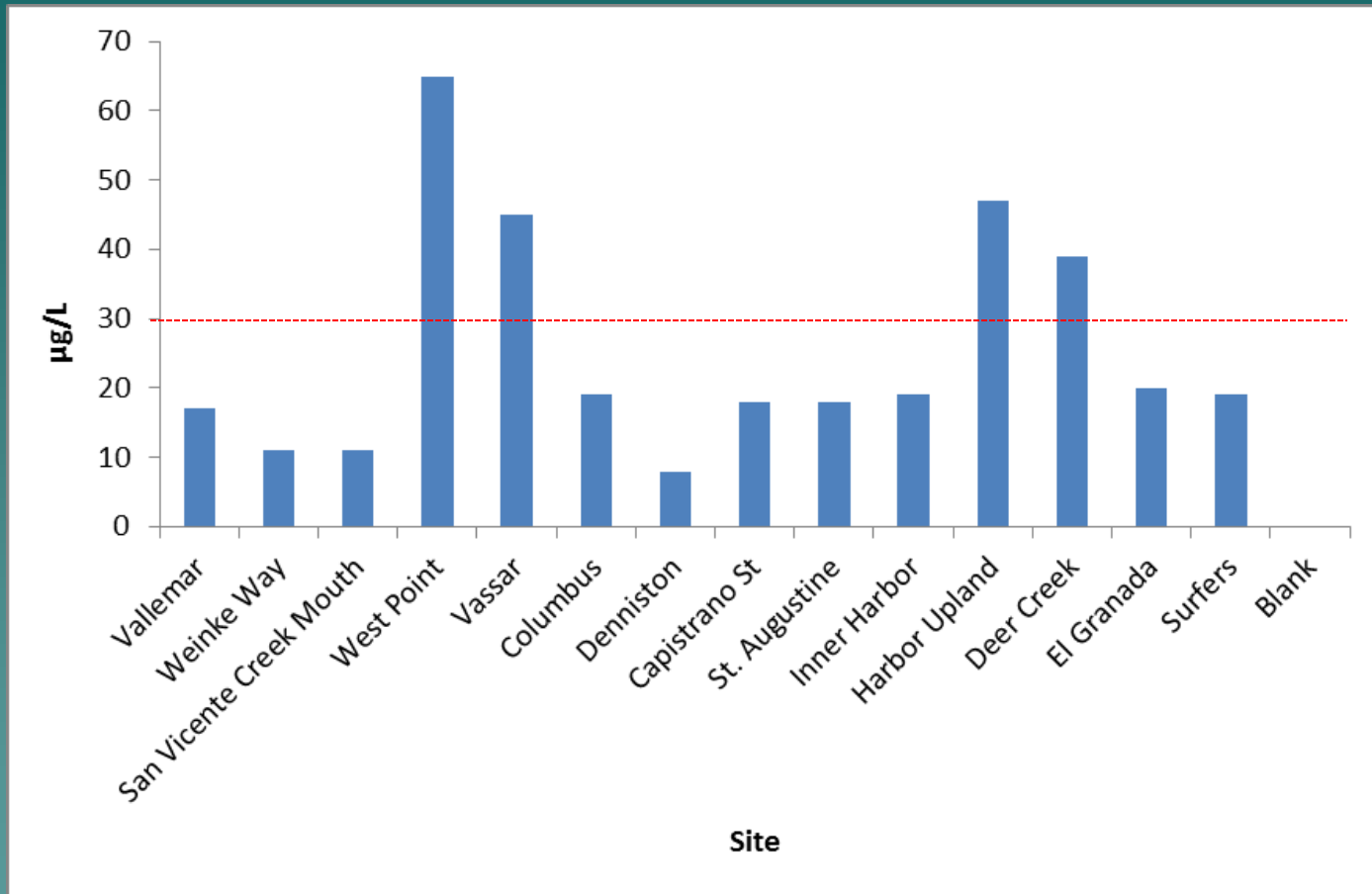


*Note all data in San Mateo County except 2008 and 2009 has a detection limit at 24,196 MPN/100 mL



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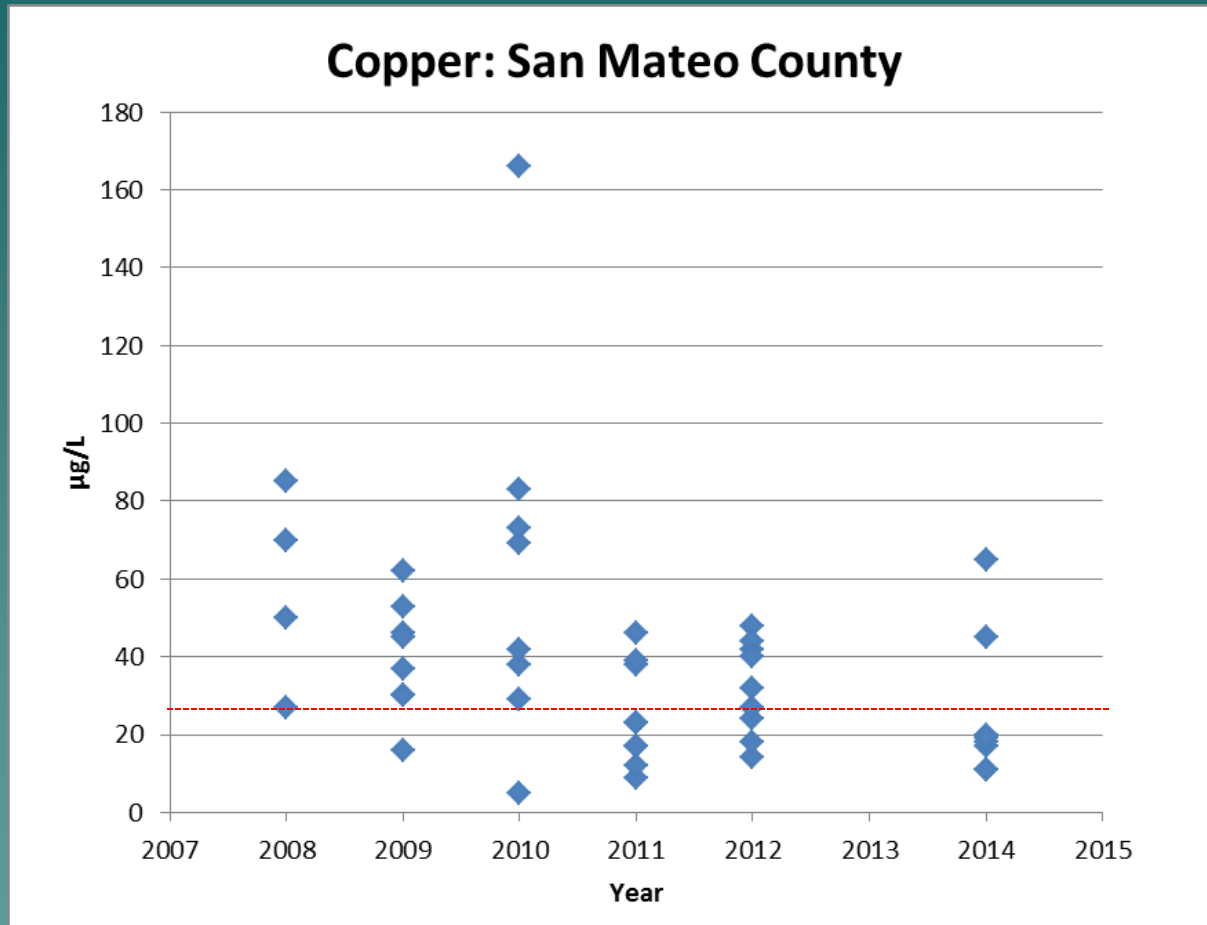
Copper (Cu) 2014



WQO < 30 $\mu\text{g/L}$



Copper (Cu) over time



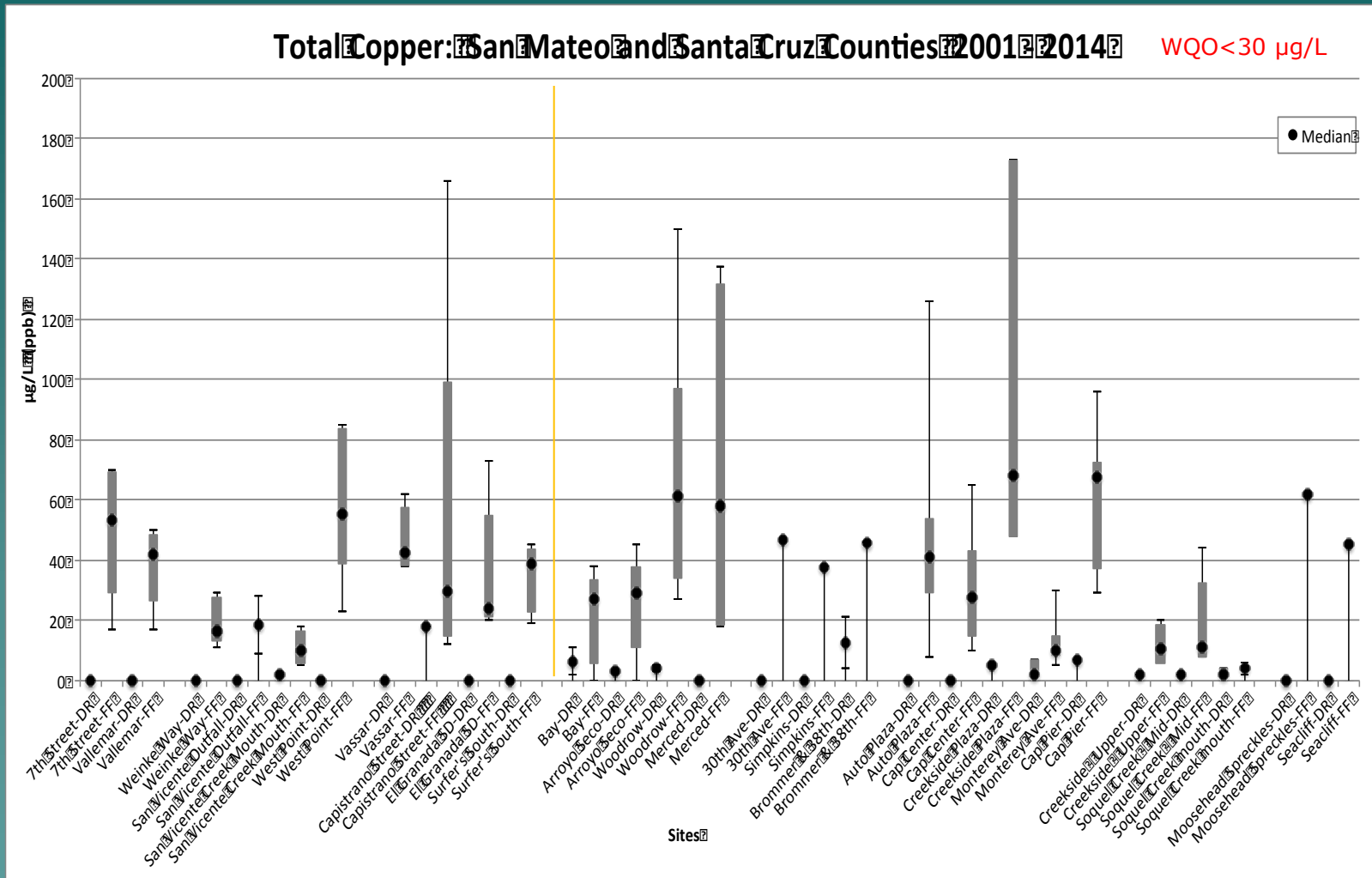
50% over
WQO

WQO < 30
µg/L

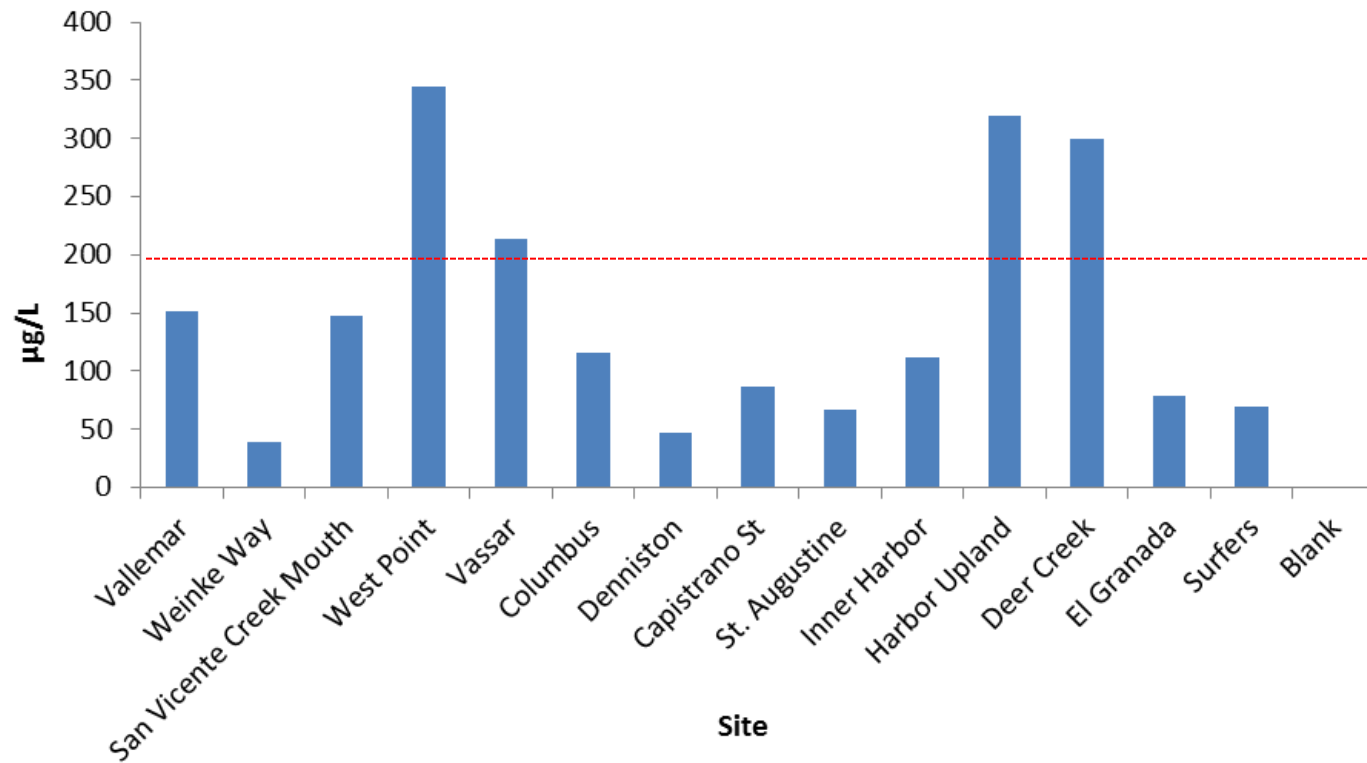


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Cu Location Comparison



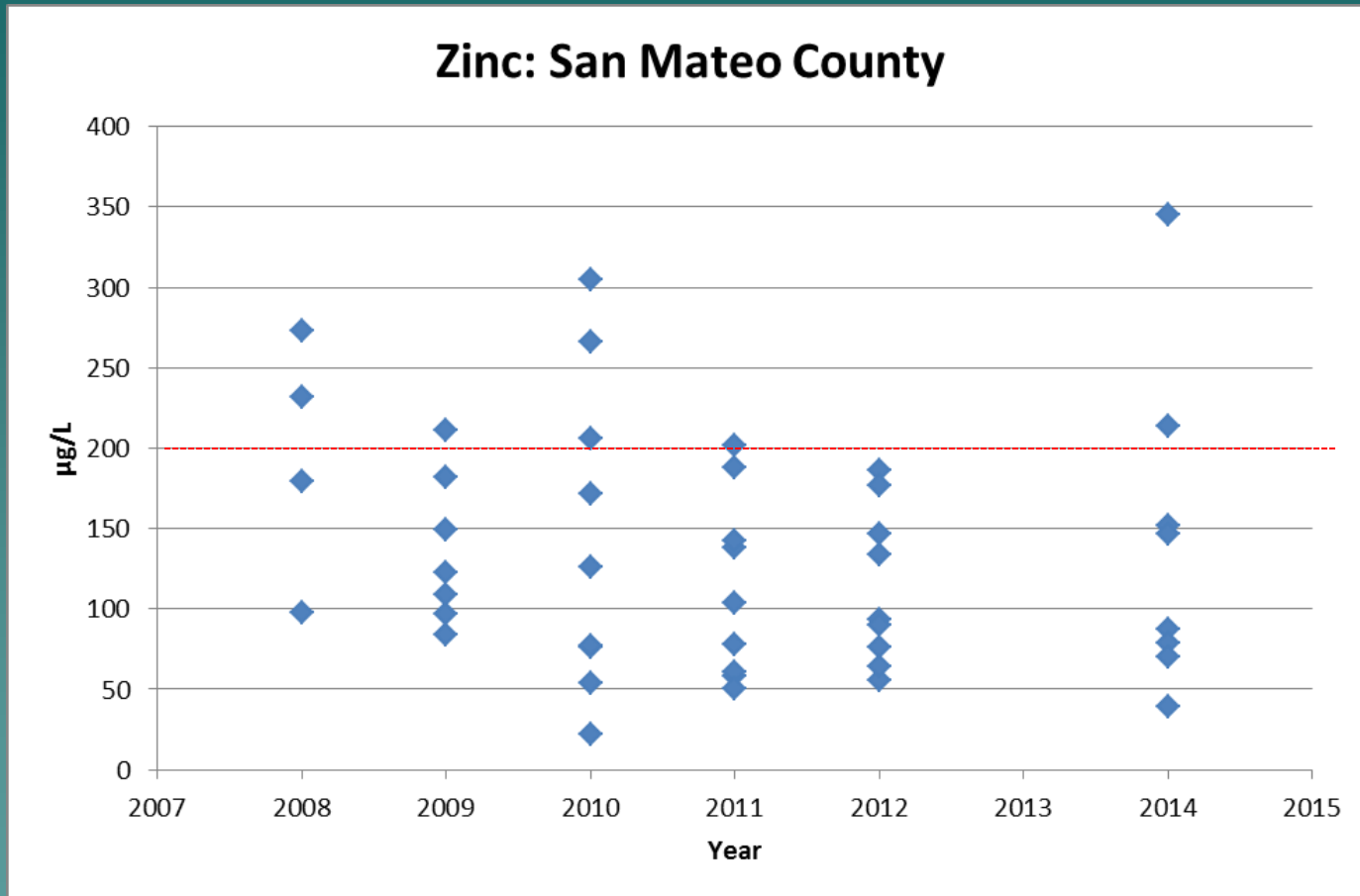
Zinc (Zn) 2014



WQO < 200 µg/L



Zinc(Zn) over time



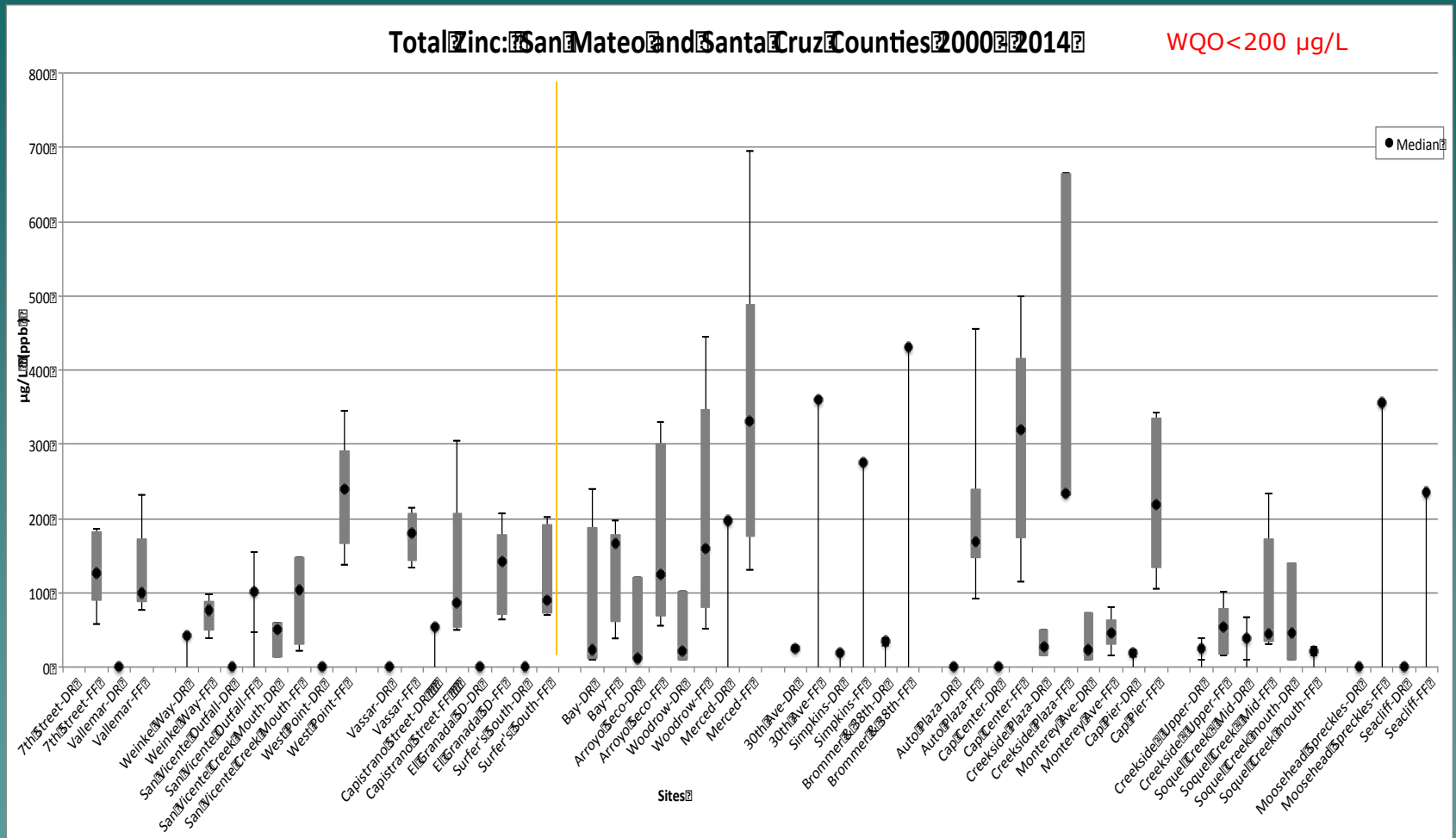
20%
over
WQO

WQO < 200 µg/L

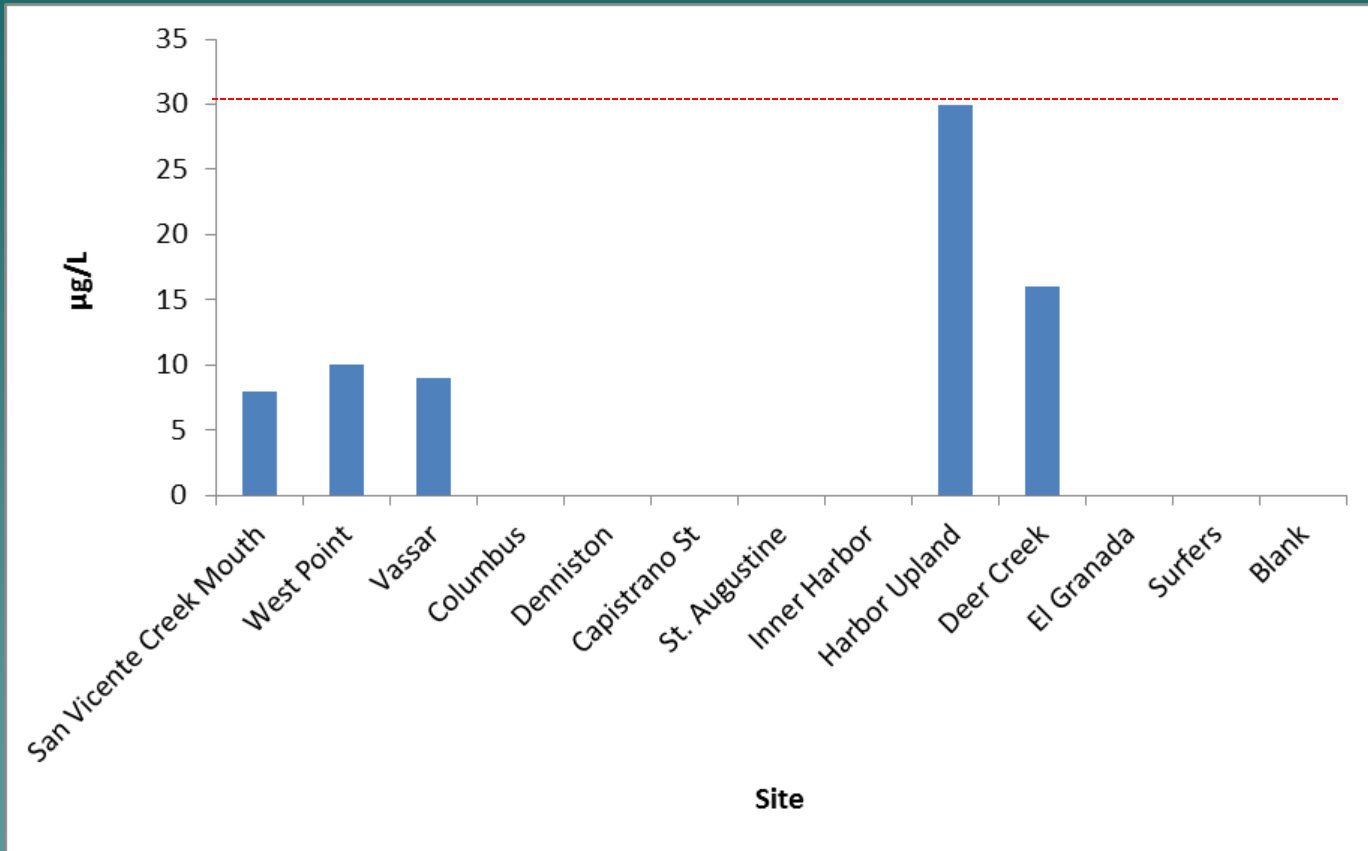


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Zn Location Comparison



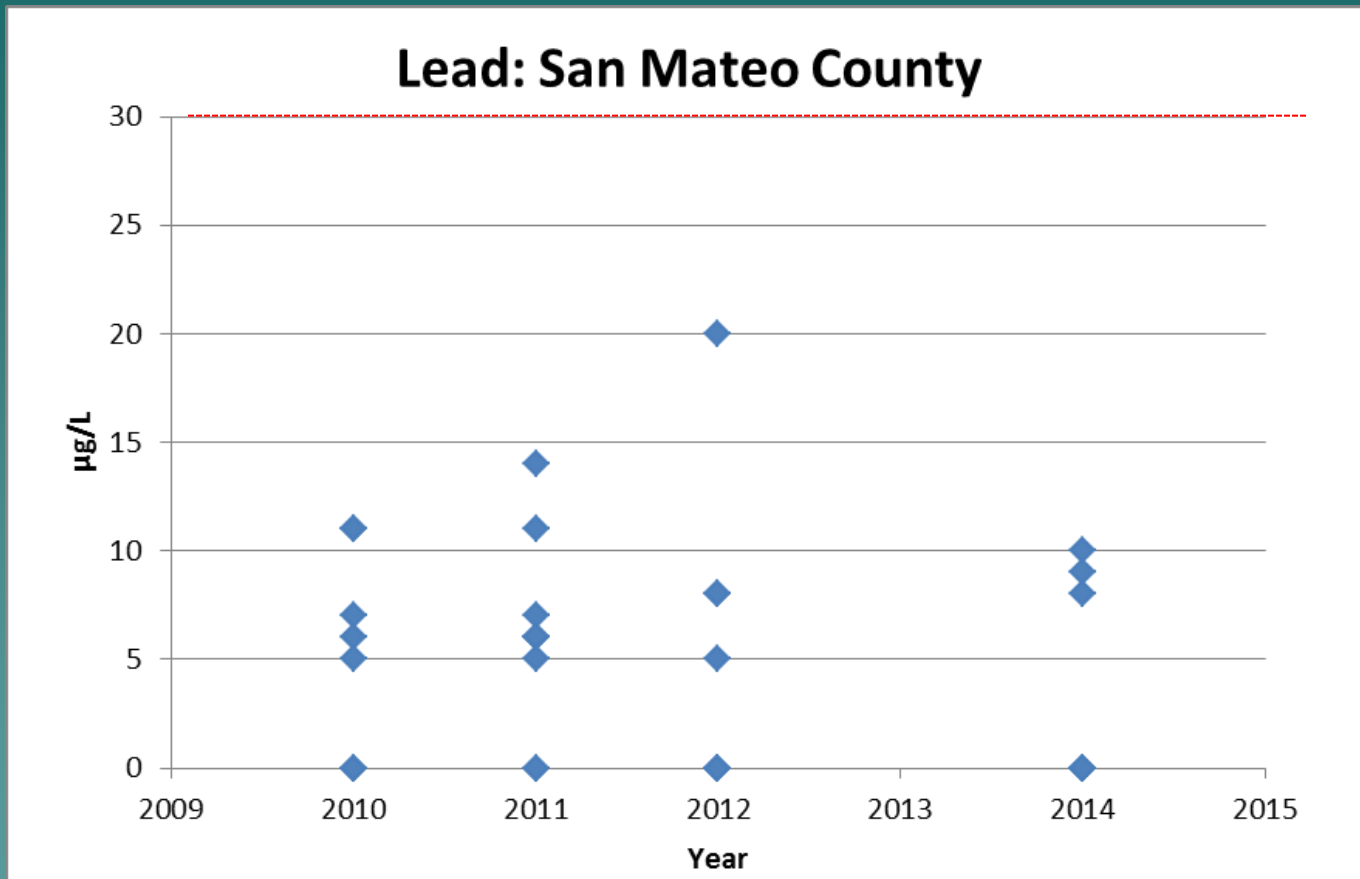
Lead (Pb) 2014



WQO < 30 µg/L



Lead (Pb) over time



WQO < 30 µg/L



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Total Lead: San Mateo and Santa Cruz Counties 2001-2014

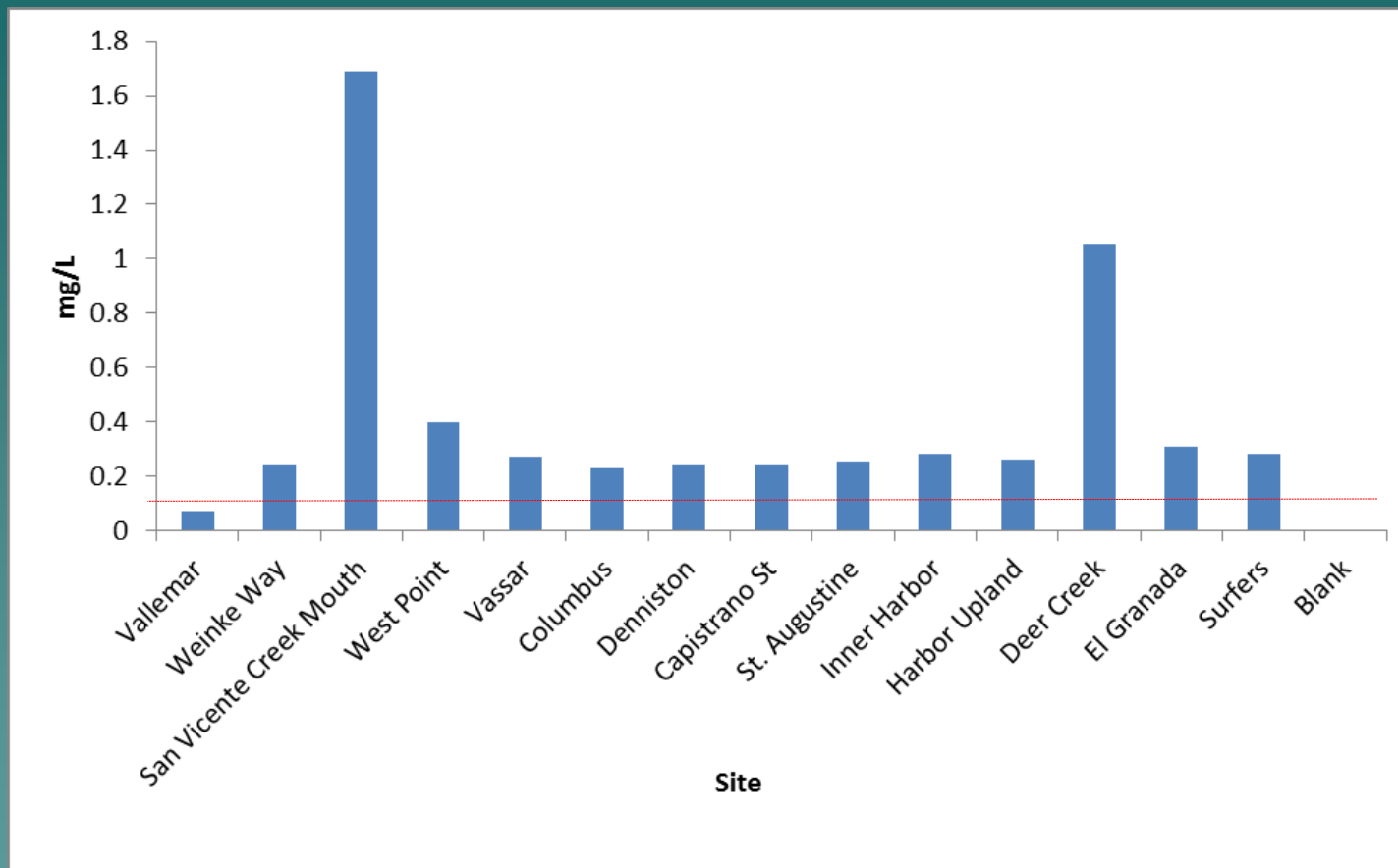


- Median?

Sites?



Orthophosphate 2014

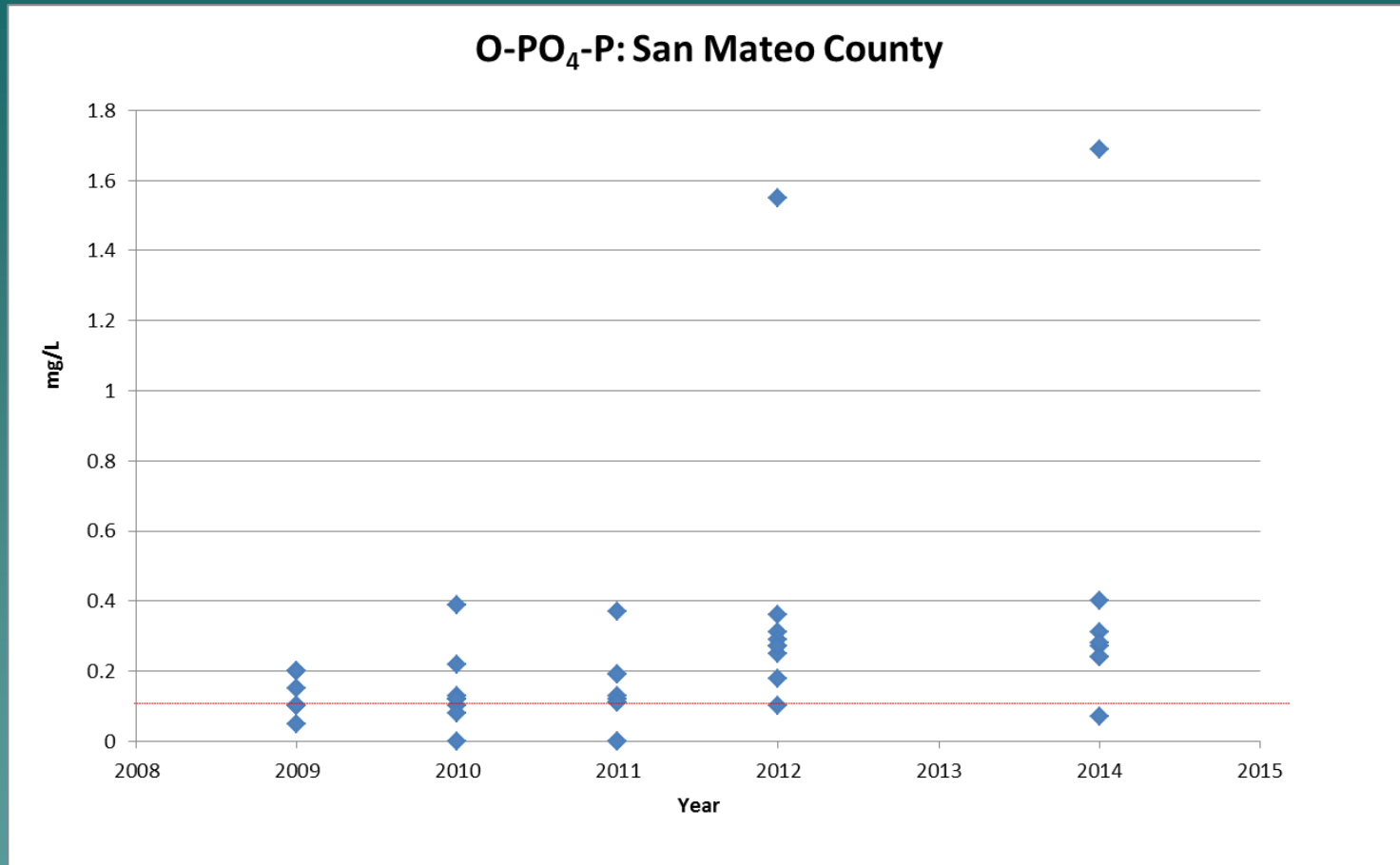


WQO=0.12 mg/L



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Orthophosphate over time



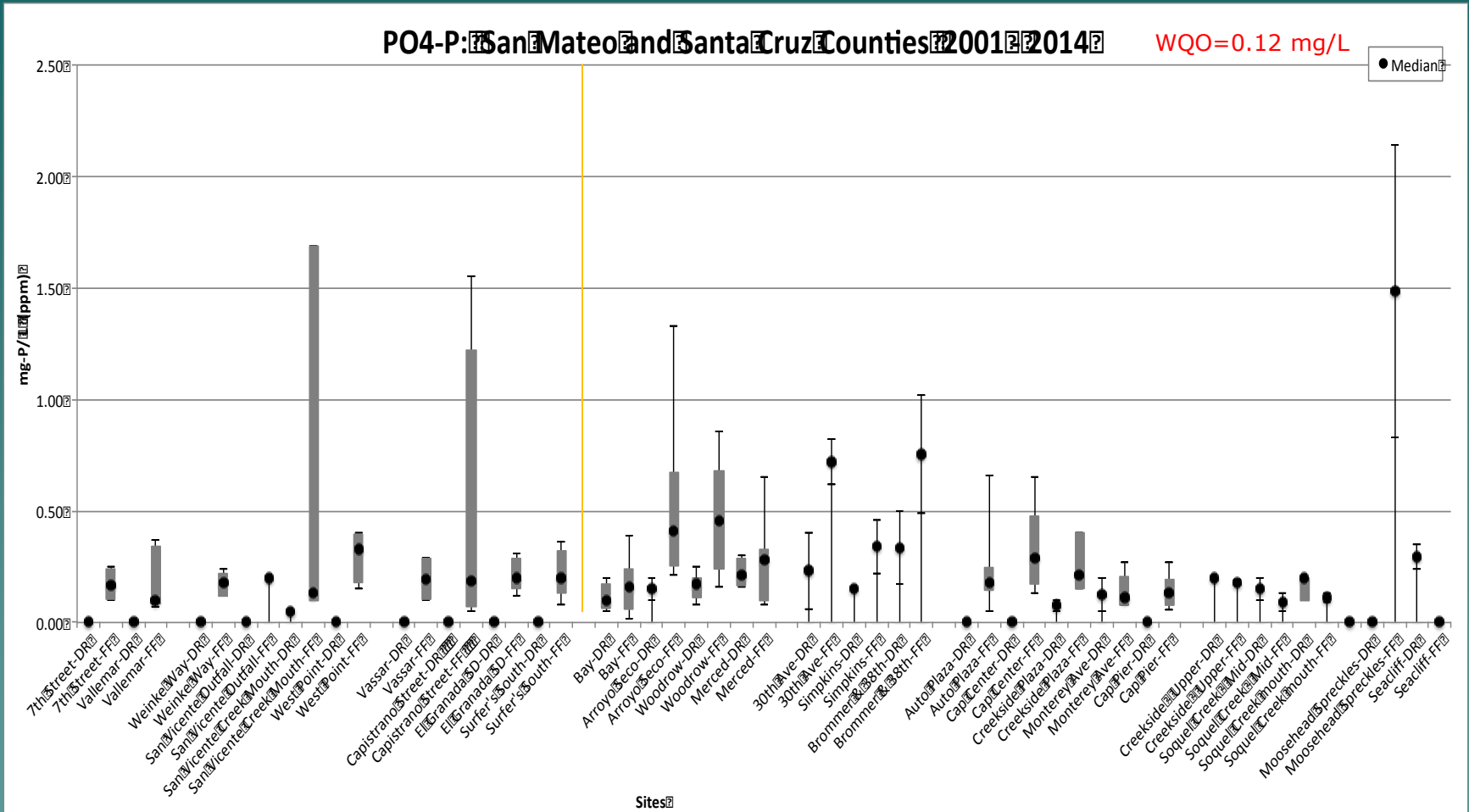
69%
over
WQO

WQO=0.12 mg/L



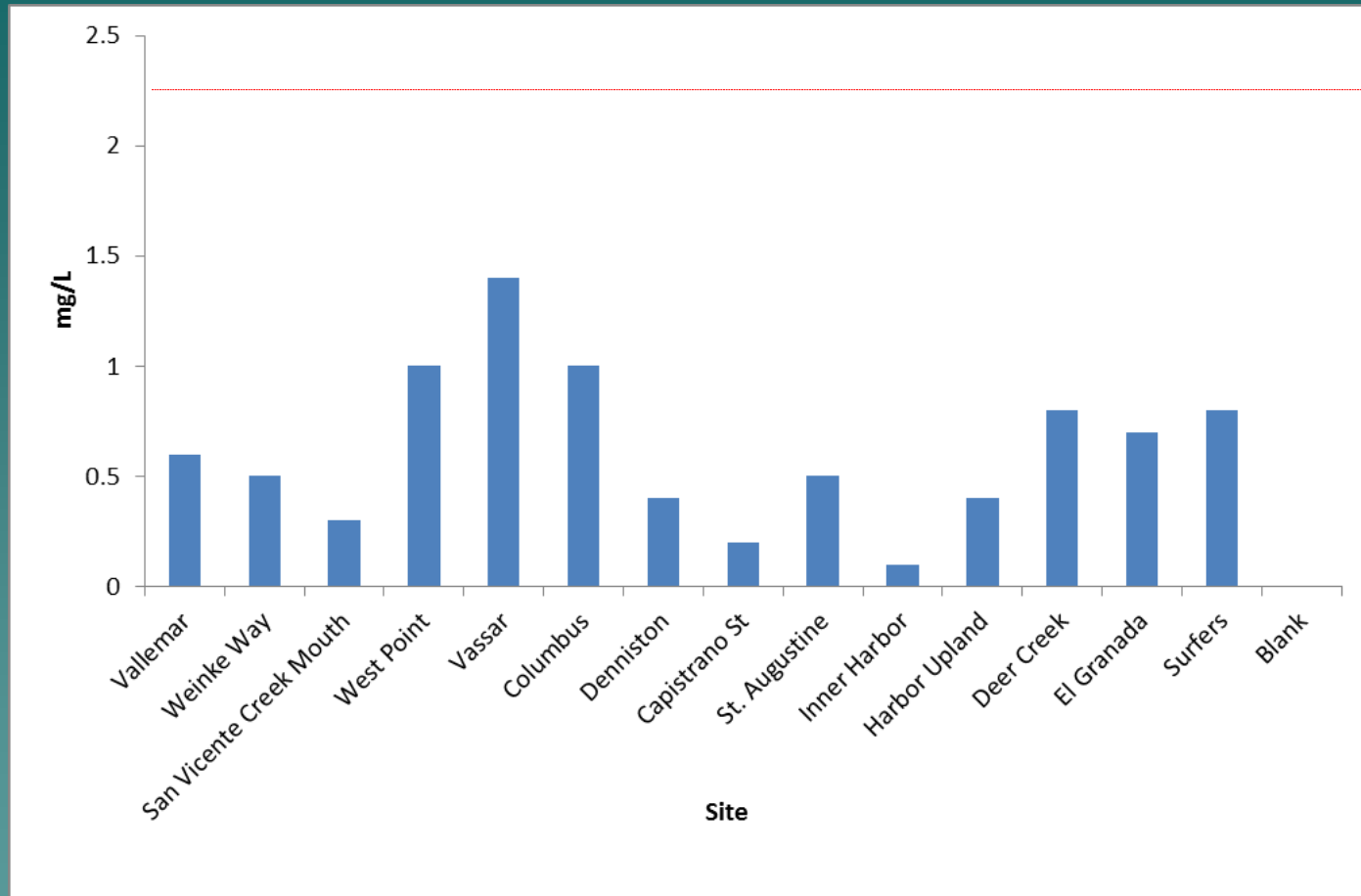
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Orthophosphate Location Comparison

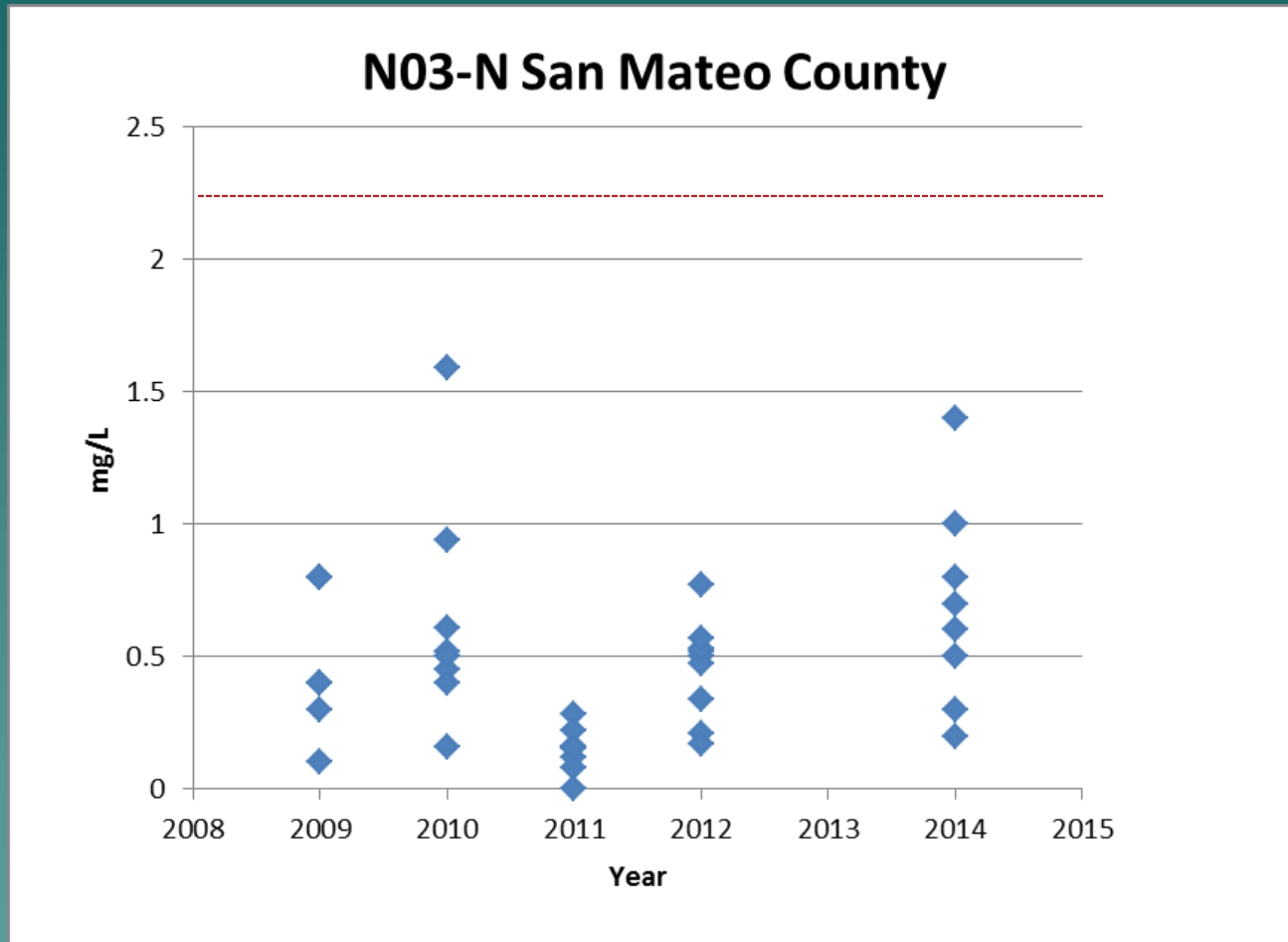


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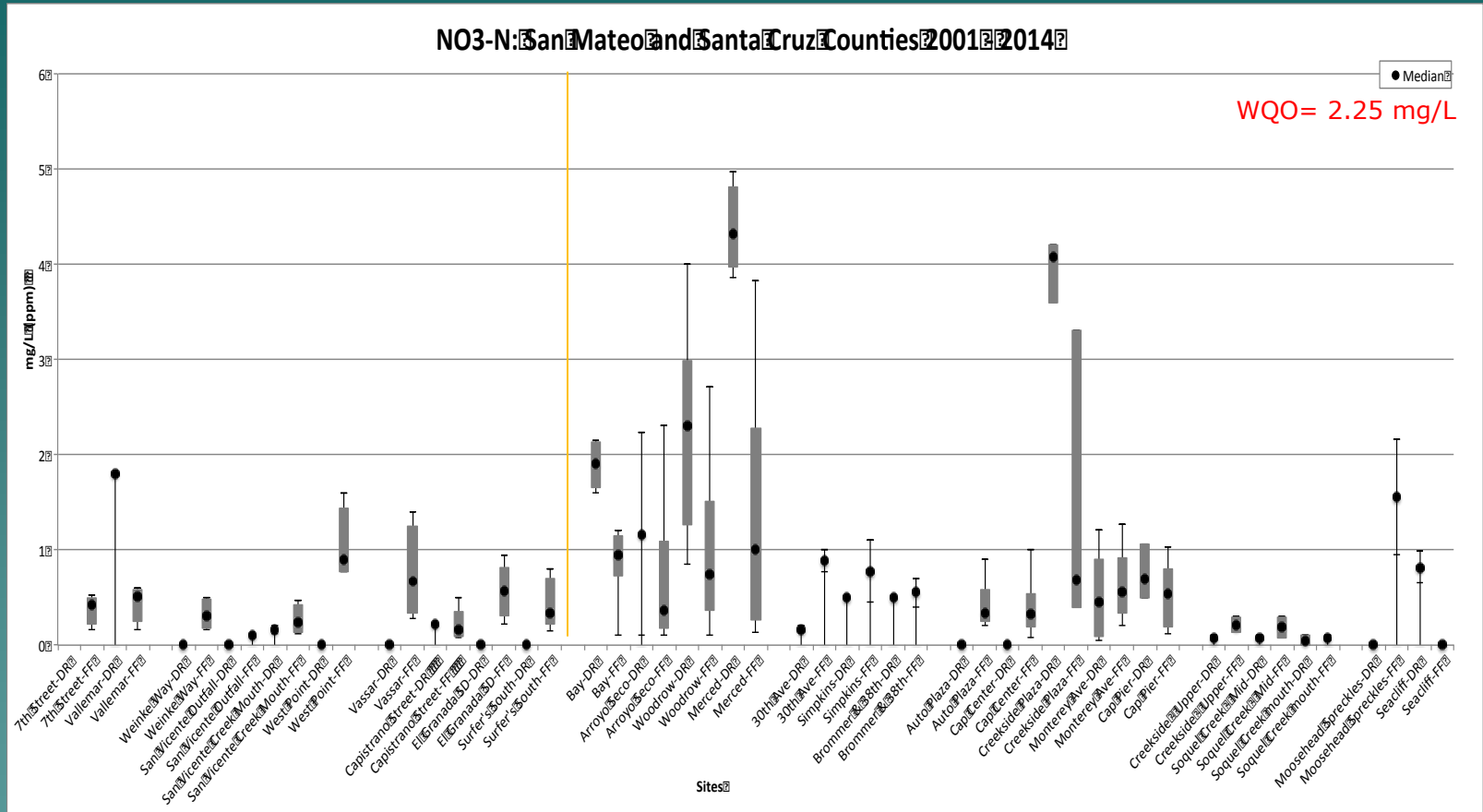
Nitrate 2014



Nitrate over time



Nitrate Location Comparison

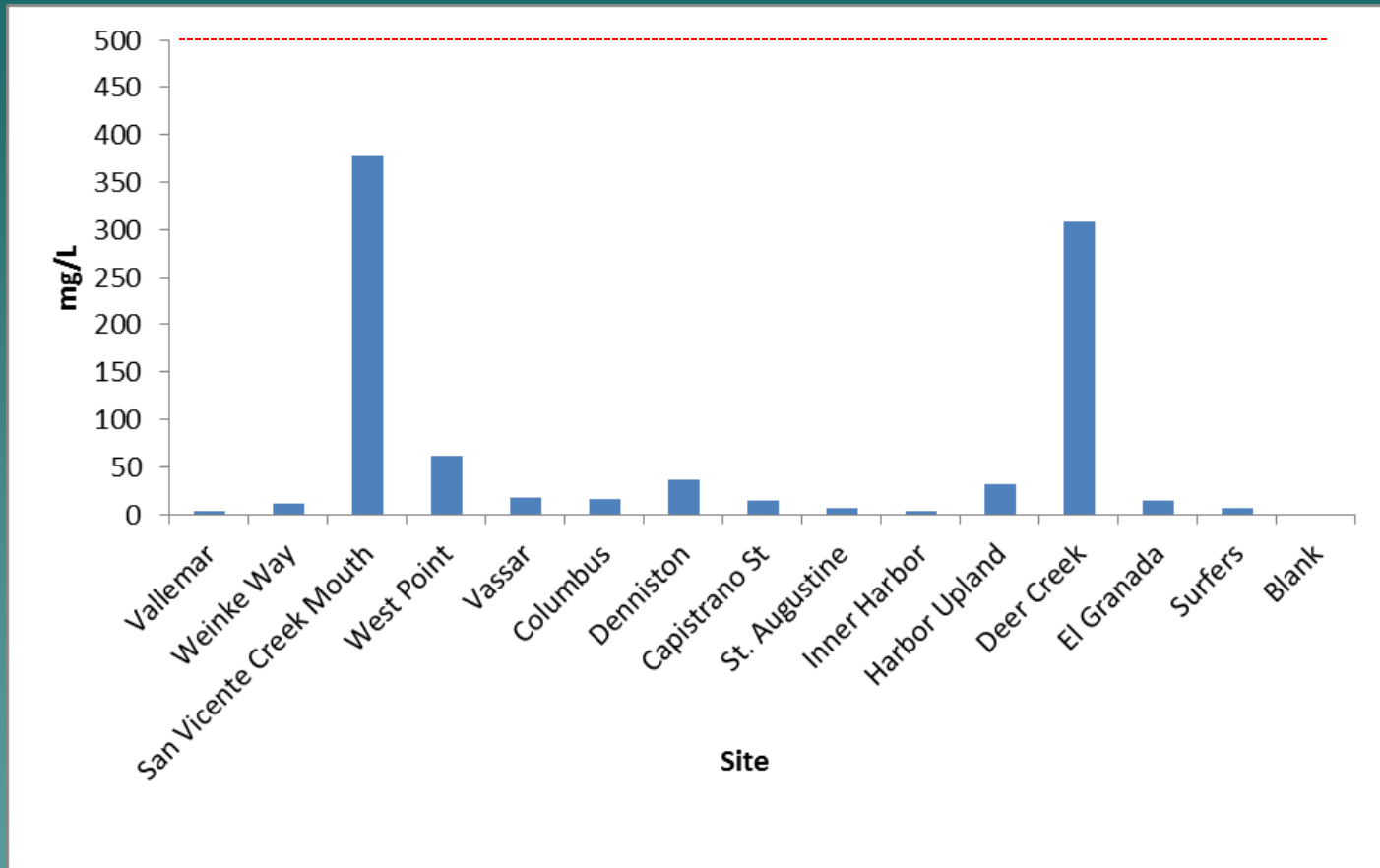


Highest sample concentration in 2014: Vassar Ave 1.4 mg/L but still did not exceed WQO



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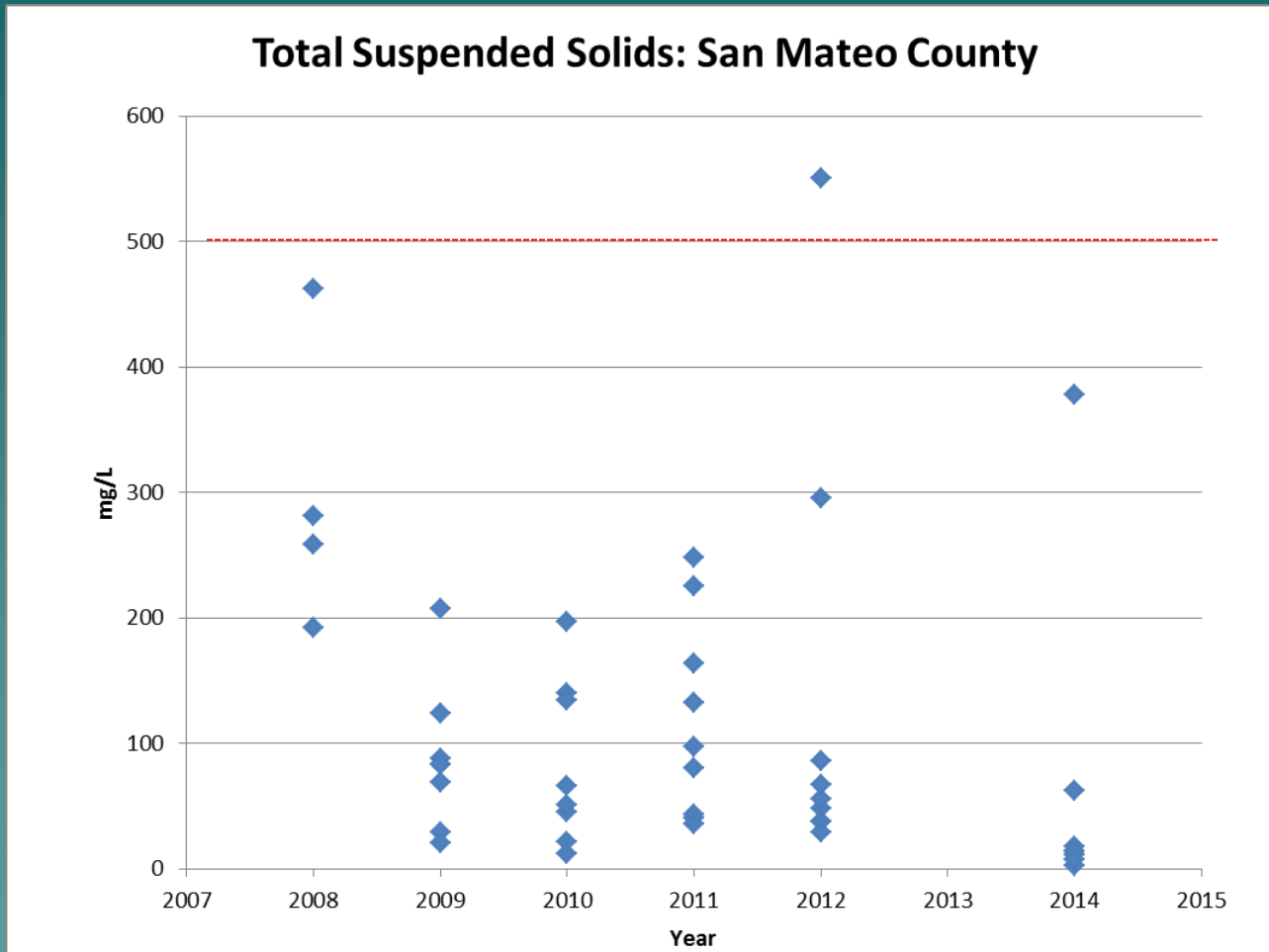
Total Suspended Solids 2014



WQO < 500
mg/L



TSS over time

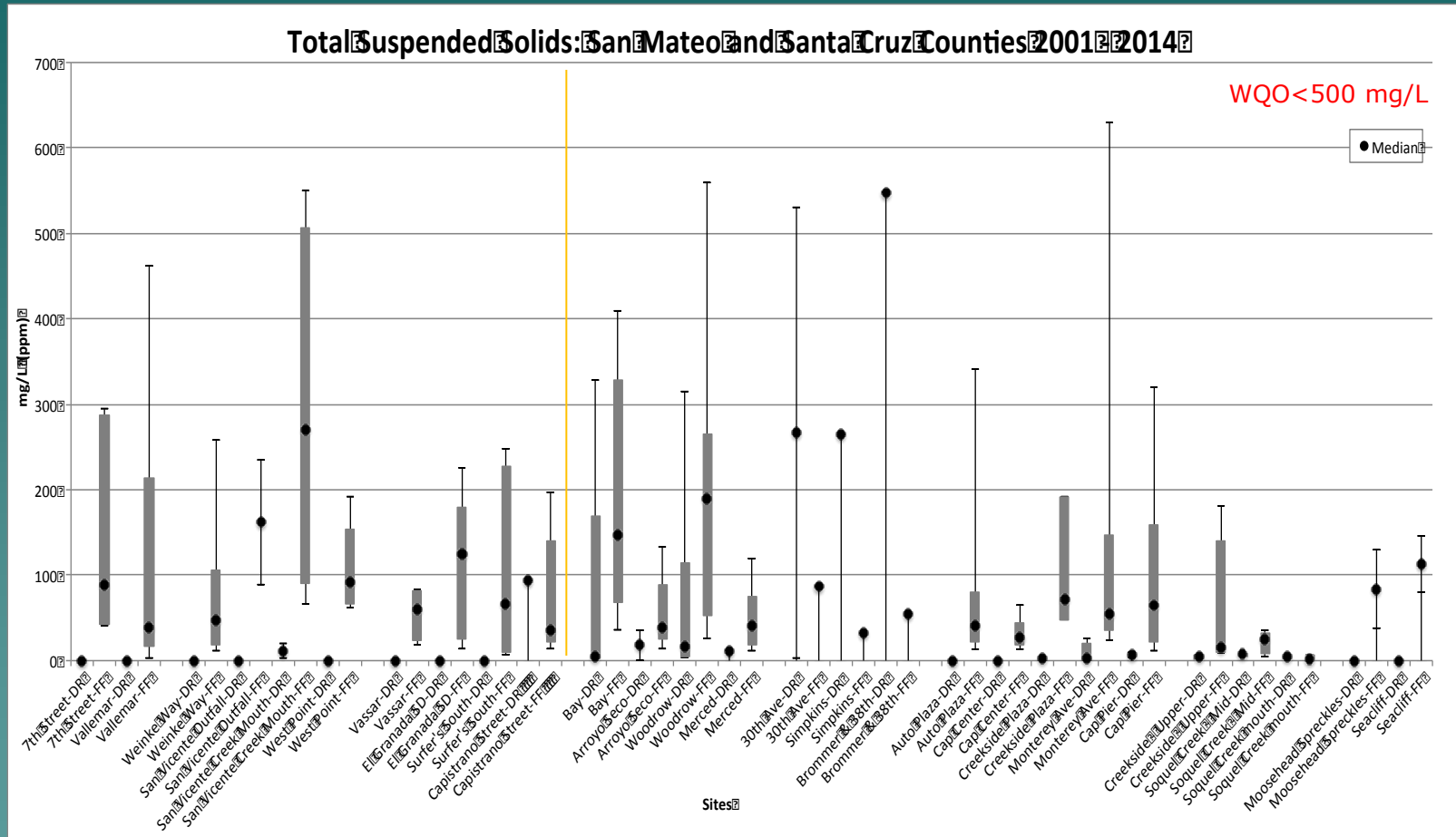


WQO < 500
mg/L



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TSS Location Comparison



Results Summary

- ◆ Identified pollutants with highest concentrations and associated locations
- ◆ Bacteria: All *E. Coli* and Enterococcus samples ever measured have exceeded WQ objectives
 - Similar data to Santa Cruz (SC) & Monterey counties but different detection limits - SMC higher?
- ◆ WQ objectives have been exceeded 69% of the time (O-PO₄), 50% (Cu), 20% (Zn), 0% (Pb), 0% NO₃-N at historic sites (2008-2014)
 - Appears Monterey County sites exceed objectives more frequently for metals and nutrients than SC and SMC sites which have similar exceedence rates



Next Steps

- ◆ Inform management and target practices
- ◆ Continue program
 - 6 years in San Mateo vs 15 years in Santa Cruz and Monterey
 - Make time comparisons at new sites
- ◆ Include more sites in SMC
- ◆ Multi-year funding to conserve resources
 - Working on SOW/budget



Thank you!

Questions?

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